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## International Journal of Biological & Medical Research

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### Editor in chief

## IJBMR - Instructions for authors

### 1. Aim and scope

International Journal of Biological and Medical Research (IJBMR) publishes papers describing original research in all areas of contemporary biological and medical fields.

Submitted original research papers should represent a novel and important contribution to the understanding of any area of biological and medical research and provide mechanistic insights into the process.

All submitted articles should report original, previously unpublished research results, experimental or theoretical, and will be peer-reviewed. Articles submitted to the journal should meet these criteria and must not be under consideration for publication. Manuscripts should follow the style of the journal and are subject to both review and editing.

International Journal of biological and medical research is an international peer-reviewed multi disciplinary online journal published in quarterly in the months of January, April, July and October. The journal accepts Original Articles, Review Articles, Case Report and Short Report Communications.

#### 1.1. Scope of the Article

All Biological and Medical Sciences like Anesthesiology, Animal Research, Basic medical sciences, Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Bioinformatics, Biophysics, Biology, Cancer biology, Cardiology, Cardio Thoracic Surgery, Dabetology, Dermatology, ENT, Endocrinology, Free radical Biology, General surgery, General Medicine, Genetics, Gastroenterology, Gynecology, Hematology, Herbal Therapy, Human physiology, Immunology, Infertility, Infectious Diseases, Laboratory Medicine & Techniques, Microbiology, Molecular Biology, Nanotechnology, Neonatology, Neurology, Nephrology, Nursing care, Nutrition, Oncology, Orthopedics, Ophthalmology, Pathology, Plant Study, Plant Biotechnology, Pharmacology, Pulmonology, Pediatrics, Psychiatry, Rheumatology, STDs, Stem Cell Research, Toxicology, Urology & Virology etc...

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### 3. Organization of Manuscript

Manuscript should be typewritten in 12-font size, 1.5 lines spacing, with margins of at least one inch on all sides. Pages should be numbered consecutively, starting with the title page and the matter arranged in the following orders:

- ✓ Article Type (Original Article, Review Article, Short Report, Case Report)
- ✓ Title of the manuscript
- ✓ Names of authors:- First Name\*, Middle & Last Name\* (\*Authors full name required)
- ✓ Their respective Corresponding author addresses Phone No/ E-mail Id
- ✓ Abstract (not exceeding 300 words)
- ✓ Key words (Up to 4-6 keywords)
- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ Materials and Methods
- ✓ Results
- ✓ Discussion
- ✓ Conclusion
- ✓ Acknowledgments
- ✓ References
- ✓ Figure
- ✓ Tables

#### 3.1 Title Page

Title page contains title of the manuscript in bold face, title case (font size 14), names of the authors in normal face, title case (font size 12) followed by the address of authors in normal face, lower case (font size 12). Names of the authors should appear as initials followed by surnames. Full names may be given in some instances to avoid confusion. Followed by the author names, please provide the complete postal address or addresses with pin code number of the place(s), where the research work has been carried out. If the publication originates from several institutes, the affiliation of each author should be clearly stated by using superscript Arabic numbers after the name and before the institute. The author to whom correspondence should be directed must be indicated with an asterisk. At the bottom left corner of this page, please mention "\*For correspondence" and provide a functional e-mail address of the corresponding author to whom all correspondence (including galley proofs) is to be sent.

#### 3.2 Sections

Manuscripts should be divided into the following section titles (normal face, upper case) and subtitles in each section (bold face, lower case):

**Abstract**

An abstract not exceeding 300 words (for Short Communications between 60 and 80 words) should be provided typed on a separate sheet. Abstract should include aims, methods, results and conclusion.

**Keywords**

Up to 4-6 keywords must be provided in alphabetical order, preferably taken from Index Medicus. These keywords should be typed at the end of the abstract.

**Introduction**

It should be a concise statement of the background to the work presented, including relevant earlier work, suitably referenced. It should be started in a separate page after keywords.

**Materials and Methods**

It shall be started as a continuation to introduction on the same page. All-important materials and equipments, the manufacturer's name and, if possible, the location should be provided. The main methods used shall be briefly described, citing references. New methods or substantially modified methods may be described in sufficient detail. The statistical method and the level of significance chosen shall be clearly stated.

**Results**

The important results of the work should be clearly stated and illustrated where necessary by tables and figures. The statistical treatment of data and significance level of the factors should be stated wherever necessary. Data that is not statistically significant need only to be mentioned in the text - no illustration is necessary.

**Discussion**

This section should deal with the interpretation of results, making the readers to understanding of the problem taken and should be logical. The discussion should state the scope of the results, which need to be further explored. Results and discussion of the work can also be combined under one section, Results and Discussion.

**Conclusions**

Concisely summarizes the principal conclusions of the work

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Citations of literature within the text must be presented in numerical order and should be set in square brackets, thus [1, 12]. The cited literatures are also collected in numerical order at the end of the manuscript under the heading "References". Titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the index medicus. Please give the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if the paper is not yet in print.

Please note the following examples.

**Journals**

- [1] Donald DH. Oxidative stress and vascular disease. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol* 2005; 26:689-695.
- [2] Donne ID, Ranieri R, Roberto C, Daniela G, Aldo M. Biomarkers of oxidative damage in human disease. *Clin Chem.* 2006; 52:601-623.
- [3] Liu TS, Wang Y, Chen SY, Sun YH. An updated metaanalysis of adjuvant chemotherapy after curative resection for gastric cancer. *EJSO.* 2008; 34: 1208-1216.

**Chapter in a book**

- [1] Goadsby PJ. Pathophysiology of headache. In: Wolff's headache and other head pain. Silberstein SD, Lipton RB, Dalessio DJ (eds). 7th ed. Oxford, England, Oxford University Press, 2001, pp 57-72.

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